# UANS

#### UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS FOR MEDICAL SCIENCES

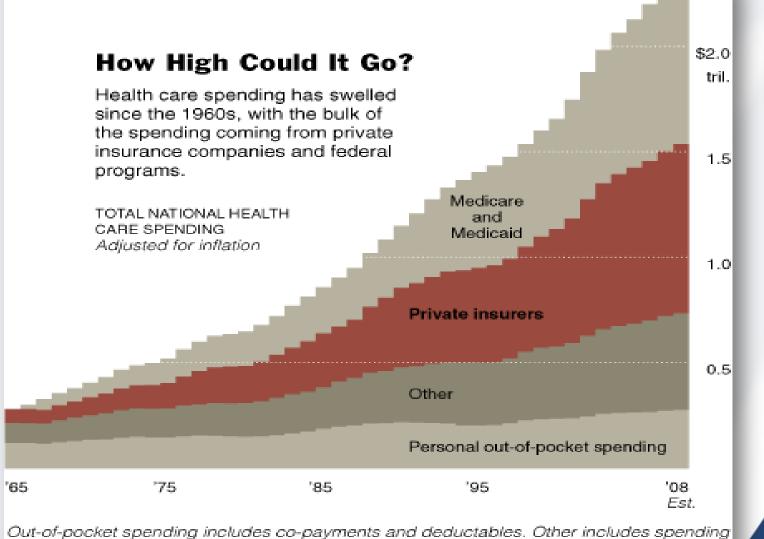


## **ANGELS: Telemedicine in Arkansas**

How a successful specialty telemedicine program can support primary care

Curtis Lowery, MD, Chair of Obstetrics & Gynecology, UAMS

#### United States neared \$2.6 trillion in 2010, over ten times the \$256 billion spent in 1980

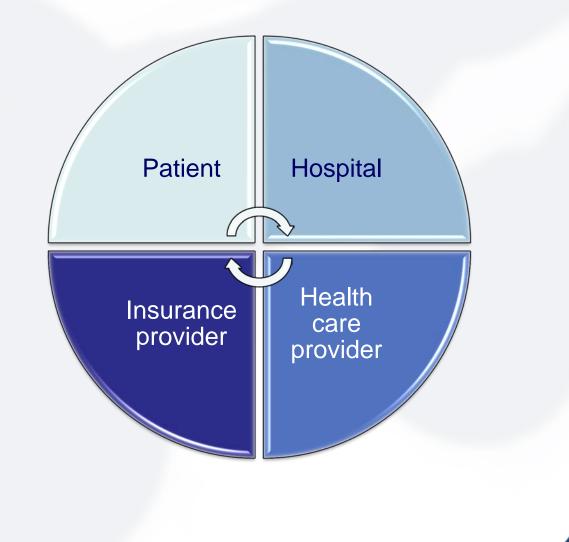


Out-of-pocket spending includes co-payments and deductables. Other includes spending for the Department of Defense, Veterans Affairs, children's health and other programs.

Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary

THE NEW YORK TIMES

## Factors Driving Spending



# Health Care Disparity

Where you live should not determine whether you live whether or die!



#### **Medically Underserved Areas**

In a state where 73 of 75 counties are designated as medically underserved, healthcare access is the most overwhelming reason for Arkansas' poor health standing.



- Entire County Designation
  - Partial County Designation
    - No Designation

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### How Nature Works



#### **UAMS & ANGELS**



- Virtual care University
- Connected Around State
- Linked ERs
- Linked Ultrasounds

ANGELS offers the resources of the state's only academic medical center into the rural communities of Arkansas impacting lives of rural women and providers.



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#### **Funding of ANGELS**

A federal Medicaid contract that began in 2003 with oversight by Arkansas Medicaid allows ANGELS to make specialized care a reality in rural areas through Telemedicine.

The overall goal is three-fold:

Decrease healthcare disparity

Save the state money

Increase quality of care

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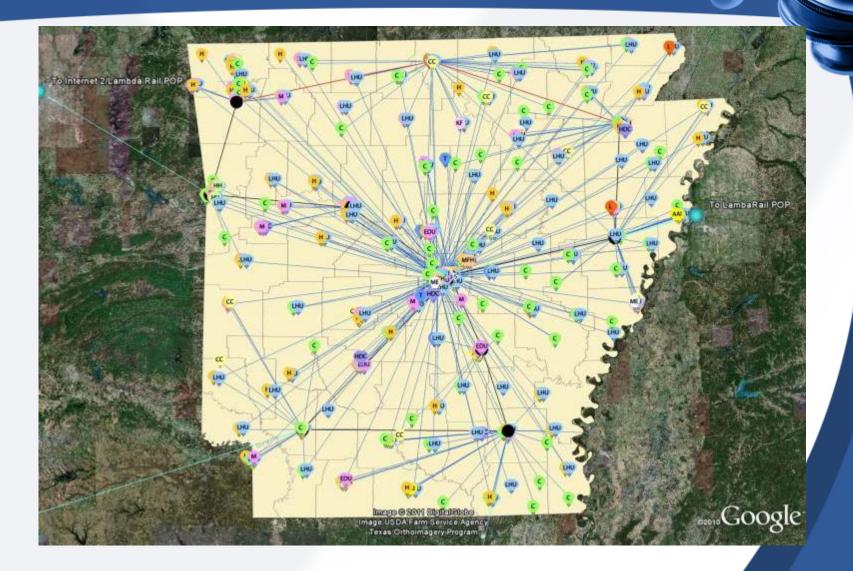
#### **ANGELS Sites**

Harris Hospital

Arkansas Methodist Medical Center AHEC Pine Bluff Jefferson Regional Medical Center Millard-Henry Clinic Pope County Health Department Saint Mary's Regional Medical Center White County Medical Center Miller County Health Department Southwest AHEC Wadley Regional Medical

**Delta Memorial Hospital** Medical Center of South Arkansas AHFC South Arkansas Northwest AHEC Washington Regional Med Center Willow Creek Fort Smith AHEC St. Edward's Mercy Medical Sebastian County Health Department Sparks Health System North Arkansas Regional Medical Center Delta AHEC Helena Regional Med Center Hempstead LHU National Park Medical Center St. Joseph's Mercy Health Center Willow Creek Women's Center Northeast AHFC St. Bernard's Medical Center **Chicot Memorial Hospital** Arkansas Children's Hospital St. Vincent's Medical Center UAMS Mena Medical Center . . . . .

#### Arkansas e-Link Network



#### **Subspecialty Health Care Access**

Allows some patients to remain in their community

.....

Community receives market share of resources

Enhances rural economic development

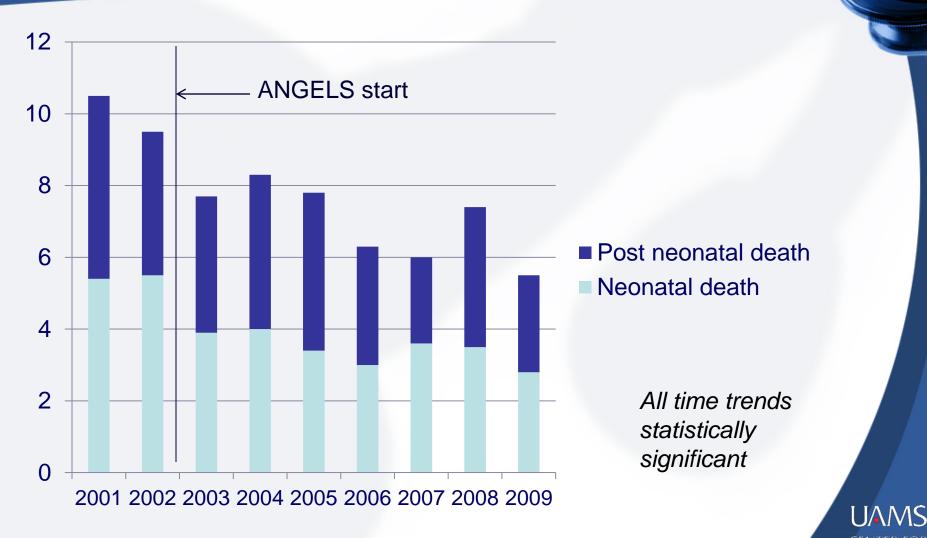
Allows providers' access to current best practices

Meets psychosocial needs of patients to be near home

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#### Mortality per 1000 *Medicaid Maternity Population*



DISTANCE HEALTH

#### **Relation to Primary Care**

ANGELS exists as an example of the benefits that could be extended into primary care.



Virtual Handholding for Local PCPs

> Fractional Ownership for PCMH

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### Virtual Resources

- Subspecialists access
- Allied health providers
  - Diabetic educators
  - Pharm D
  - Speech pathologists
- Connections to Large Networks
  - Education
  - Business support



### **ANGELS Primary Care**

#### Sickle Cell Telemedicine Program





## Virtual ED support



# Health Care Disparity

Where you live should not determine whether you live whether or die!





## For more information

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### Sustainability of Telemedicine

#### • Infrastructure support

- Cost redistribution
- Outsourcing
- Increasing Members
- Hospital infrastructure

#### Provider support

- Reduction in traditional Fee/Service
- Payment for originating site
- Efficiency driven care
- New kinds of contracts
  - Less/Loss= Profit
  - Sharing providers hospitals
  - New provider types (NOT Just DOCTORS)